

APPENDIX P

**REGIONAL ECONOMIC PROFILES OF
SELECTED PORTS OF ENTRY AND BORDER
PATROL STATIONS**

REGIONAL ECONOMIC PROFILES OF SELECTED POES AND BP STATIONS

This appendix provides tables summarizing key economic sector data and trade statistics for the ports of entry (POEs) and Border Patrol stations (BPS) profiled in Sections 4.9, 5.9, 6.9, and 7.9 of this report. The 21 profiled sites represent many of the most heavily utilized POEs along the U.S.-Canada border in terms of total crossings and the total value of trade, as well as a sampling of smaller, more rural, POEs and POEs that occur in geographically distinct areas. Specifically, the 21 sites with 22 POEs and 9 BPSs, include:

- The most heavily trafficked POEs, with more than 80 percent of all individual crossings;
- The most economically significant POEs, with more than 90 percent of the trade value of cargo;
- Sites that have an active BPS, but are located in a state without a land POE;
- The port that accounts for the greatest number of international ferry crossings; and,
- One site with a POE on Tribal lands.

The tables in this appendix are organized by geographic region of the profiled POE and BPS sites from west to east, following the discussion included in Section 3.9.3.5. The following geographic regions contain the profiled sites:

- West of the Rockies: This region includes six of the profiled POEs: Port Angeles (with co-located BPS), Blaine (with co-located BPS), Sumas (with co-located BPS), Roosville (with co-located BPS), Port Roberts, and Porthill.
- East of the Rockies: This region includes four of the profiled POEs: Piegan, Sweetwater, Pembina, and International Falls.
- Great Lakes: This region includes seven of the profiled POEs: Sault Ste. Marie (with co-located BPS), Detroit (with co-located BPS), Port Huron, Buffalo-Niagara Falls, Alexandria Bay/Cape Vincent, Massena, and Champlain-Rouses Point. The region also includes the Sandusky and Erie BPSs, which do not include a POE.
- New England: This region includes two of the profiled POEs: Calais and Derby Line.

Tables P-1 through P-18 describe the top economic sectors (by payroll and employment) for the U.S. counties or Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) along the border that contain the 21 profiled sites from west to east. Tables P-19 through P-24 provide this same information for the relevant Canadian provinces. Finally, Tables P-25 through P-43 summarize the trade value of major commodities that are transported across the border at each of the profiled POEs by rail, truck, mail, foreign trade zone, or other means of surface transportation (excluding air, pipeline, or vessel). All monetary values are expressed in 2009 U.S. dollars.

**Table P-1. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Clallam County, WA – Port Angeles POE***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	3,981	127.2	21.1	22.5	62.6	92.8
		State	353,362	15,341.5	13.9	13.2	25.5	40.3
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Retail trade	Site	3,630	95.4	19.2	16.9	19.7	21.8
		State	332,049	8,780.5	13.1	7.5	5.9	-1.1
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
3	Manufacturing	Site	1,691	72.4	8.9	12.8	46.3	42.6
		State	253,102	13,530.2	10.0	11.6	-19.7	-20.5
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
4	Construction	Site	1,881	66.4	9.9	11.8	36.4	32.0
		State	198,559	10,100.5	7.8	8.7	26.1	30.6
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
5	Accommodation and food services	Site	2,204	32.8	11.7	5.8	1.2	12.8
		State	244,068	3,978.6	9.6	3.4	21.0	22.3
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
6	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	714	27.5	3.8	4.9	28.2	46.2
		State	163,770	11,199.7	6.5	9.6	19.9	27.3
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Finance and insurance	Site	646	24.3	3.4	4.3	18.1	23.0
		State	112,071	7,773.6	4.4	6.7	13.2	32.4
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
8	Other services (except public administration)	Site	978	20.5	5.2	3.6	13.9	16.3
		State	111,503	2,990.7	4.4	2.6	3.5	4.7
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
9	Transportation and warehousing	Site	535	19.6	2.8	3.5	10.8	22.1
		State	89,643	3,945.4	3.5	3.4	9.8	6.4
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
10	Hunting, fishing, forestry, and support activities for agriculture	Site	410	17.0	2.2	3.0	-29.8	-27.1
		State	14,227	580.4	0.6	0.5	-12.5	-11.6
		Total U.S.	167,039	5,656.6	0.1	0.1	-9.0	-2.3
NA	Agricultural production	Site	601	3.3				
		State	238,428	1,187.3				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

**Table P-2. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Whatcom County, WA – Blaine, Point Roberts, and Sumas POEs***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Site	9,437	460.1	12.7	17.1	3.9	15.5
		State	253,102	13,530.2	10.0	11.6	-19.7	-20.5
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
2	Construction	Site	8,304	436.1	11.2	16.2	46.8	61.1
		State	198,559	10,100.5	7.8	8.7	26.1	30.6
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
3	Health care and social assistance	Site	9,958	391.9	13.4	14.5	56.0	85.8
		State	353,362	15,341.5	13.9	13.2	25.5	40.3
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
4	Retail trade	Site	11,240	276.1	15.1	10.2	15.7	18.1
		State	332,049	8,780.5	13.1	7.5	5.9	-1.1
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
5	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	3,615	182.0	4.9	6.8	26.7	39.1
		State	163,770	11,199.7	6.5	9.6	19.9	27.3
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
6	Wholesale trade	Site	3,518	152.5	4.7	5.7	11.5	6.2
		State	137,976	7,769.0	5.4	6.7	10.3	16.1
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Finance and insurance	Site	2,911	150.1	3.9	5.6	25.1	42.0
		State	112,071	7,773.6	4.4	6.7	13.2	32.4
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
8	Accommodation and food services	Site	8,971	135.5	12.1	5.0	31.6	50.5
		State	244,068	3,978.6	9.6	3.4	21.0	22.3
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
9	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	3,671	116.4	4.9	4.3	74.9	128.4
		State	173,209	6,844.2	6.8	5.9	31.3	61.6
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
10	Transportation and warehousing	Site	2,308	86.7	3.1	3.2	45.8	29.5
		State	89,643	3,945.4	3.5	3.4	9.8	6.4
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
NA	Agricultural production	Site	6,830	48.5				
		State	238,428	1,187.3				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-3. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Boundary County, ID – Porthill POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	568	14.5	22.7	21.8	160.6	146.1
		State	76,735	2,653.9	14.3	15.0	44.7	47.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Manufacturing	Site	339	10.7	13.5	16.2	-20.4	-37.3
		State	63,460	2,796.5	11.8	15.8	-5.4	-20.5
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
3	Retail trade	Site	415	10.1	16.6	15.3	16.2	26.2
		State	81,646	1,909.4	15.2	10.8	16.7	14.6
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Construction	Site	249	8.3	9.9	12.6	10.2	26.0
		State	43,509	1,538.1	8.1	8.7	10.5	5.0
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
5	Hunting, fishing, forestry, and support activities for agriculture	Site	146	5.1	5.8	7.7	-33.6	-9.1
		State	3,243	105.5	0.6	0.6	-32.2	-29.8
		Total U.S.	167,039	5,656.6	0.1	0.1	-9.0	-2.3
6	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	92	2.3	3.7	3.5	109.1	151.5
		State	32,256	1,585.8	6.0	8.9	26.1	27.9
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Transportation and warehousing	Site	88	2.3	3.5	3.4	-16.2	-2.3
		State	17,054	544.7	3.2	3.1	34.7	43.3
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
8	Wholesale trade	Site	47	2.1	1.9	3.1	-56.1	-43.2
		State	25,883	1,126.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	7.7
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
9	Finance and insurance	Site	67	2.0	2.7	3.0	34.0	49.6
		State	23,245	1,007.1	4.3	5.7	41.1	41.5
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
10	Educational services	Site	43	1.3	1.7	2.0	-83.4	-82.4
		State	9,724	189.6	1.8	1.1	46.2	42.3
		Total U.S.	3,141,297	102,699.7	2.6	2.0	24.0	34.1
NA	Agricultural production	Site	828	8.6				
		State	46,934	515.1				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007

Table P-4. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Lincoln County, MT – Roosville POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	763	22.3	17.6	18.9	26.7	59.6
		State	60,681	2,134.3	16.9	19.1	25.7	39.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Hunting, fishing, forestry, and support activities for agriculture	Site	361	14.7	8.3	12.5	-26.3	-11.4
		State	1,644	69.4	0.5	0.6	-12.5	17.4
		Total U.S.	167,039	5,656.6	0.1	0.1	-9.0	-2.3
3	Retail trade	Site	713	14.1	16.4	12.0	7.9	16.6
		State	60,438	1,392.3	16.8	12.5	15.8	22.4
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Construction	Site	349	11.4	8.0	9.6	115.4	127.7
		State	29,449	1,179.6	8.2	10.6	57.6	62.1
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
5	Accommodation and food services	Site	543	6.9	12.5	5.9	14.1	37.2
		State	47,158	615.2	13.1	5.5	22.1	29.6
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
6	Manufacturing	Site	181	6.2	4.2	5.2	-73.8	-77.4
		State	20,156	806.1	5.6	7.2	-4.1	1.4
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Finance and insurance	Site	199	5.2	4.6	4.4	46.3	41.0
		State	17,391	772.4	4.8	6.9	21.1	37.5
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
8	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	59	4.8	1.4	4.1	73.5	937.7
		State	19,704	476.0	5.5	4.3	58.4	93.7
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
9	Transportation and warehousing	Site	212	3.6	4.9	3.1	123.2	52.6
		State	12,179	390.9	3.4	3.5	21.8	17.6
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
10	Information	Site	97	3.5	2.2	2.9	-4.0	28.5
		State	9,143	379.7	2.5	3.4	15.7	33.2
		Total U.S.	3,434,234	235,783.2	2.8	4.6	-3.1	-8.9
NA	Agricultural production	Site	92	0.7				
		State	22,377	169.2				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-5. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Glacier County, MT – Piegan POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	415	21.0	20.2	28.5	1.0	20.9
		State	60,681	2,134.3	16.9	19.1	25.7	39.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Retail trade	Site	492	10.4	23.9	14.1	4.9	18.0
		State	60,438	1,392.3	16.8	12.5	15.8	22.4
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
3	Accommodation and food services	Site	242	8.7	11.8	11.8	-20.7	70.2
		State	47,158	615.2	13.1	5.5	22.1	29.6
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
4	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Site	152	7.2	7.4	9.8	137.5	224.3
		State	6,834	483.1	1.9	4.3	57.2	82.0
		Total U.S.	629,271	47,971.4	0.5	0.9	38.0	75.6
5	Utilities	Site	69	4.5	3.4	6.1	-4.2	-0.1
		State	2,901	209.8	0.8	1.9	-6.4	-3.3
		Total U.S.	639,403	55,449.7	0.5	1.1	-2.4	10.3
6	Construction	Site	84	4.1	4.1	5.6	-3.4	9.8
		State	29,449	1,179.6	8.2	10.6	57.6	62.1
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Other services (except public administration)	Site	133	2.7	6.5	3.7	6.4	7.2
		State	15,176	329.7	4.2	2.9	8.7	12.5
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
8	Wholesale trade	Site	47	2.0	2.3	2.7	-39.0	-11.3
		State	14,630	605.8	4.1	5.4	-3.0	13.0
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
9	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	^a	1.4	^a	1.9	^a	-33.0
		State	18,228	759.6	5.1	6.8	23.8	41.2
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
10	Finance and insurance	Site	41	1.3	2.0	1.8	-43.8	-47.2
		State	17,391	772.4	4.8	6.9	21.1	37.5
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
NA	Agricultural production	Site	450	3.2				
		State	22,377	169.2				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-6. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Toole County, MT – Sweetgrass POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	243	8.4	14.9	16.8	19.1	29.7
		State	60,681	2,134.3	16.9	19.1	25.7	39.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Site	177	8.0	10.9	15.9	78.8	148.3
		State	6,834	483.1	1.9	4.3	57.2	82.0
		Total U.S.	629,271	47,971.4	0.5	0.9	38.0	75.6
3	Transportation and warehousing	Site	163	6.0	10.0	12.0	-25.9	-2.2
		State	12,179	390.9	3.4	3.5	21.8	17.6
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
4	Retail trade	Site	183	3.8	11.2	7.5	-24.7	-10.6
		State	60,438	1,392.3	16.8	12.5	15.8	22.4
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
5	Accommodation and food services	Site	221	3.4	13.6	6.9	56.7	192.0
		State	47,158	615.2	13.1	5.5	22.1	29.6
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
6	Finance and insurance	Site	54	1.9	3.3	3.8	-11.5	-16.4
		State	17,391	772.4	4.8	6.9	21.1	37.5
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	46	1.7	2.8	3.4	24.3	168.0
		State	18,228	759.6	5.1	6.8	23.8	41.2
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
8	Construction	Site	36	1.1	2.2	2.2	-2.7	-10.4
		State	29,449	1,179.6	8.2	10.6	57.6	62.1
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
9	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Site	28	0.6	1.7	1.1	^a	^a
		State	9,953	149.7	2.8	1.3	32.4	33.0
		Total U.S.	2,069,346	62,914.9	1.7	1.2	18.8	17.8
10	Other services (except public administration)	Site	39	0.5	2.4	1.0	34.5	20.3
		State	15,176	329.7	4.2	2.9	8.7	12.5
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
NA	Agricultural production	Site	298	1.9				
		State	22,377	169.2				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-7. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Pembina County, ND – Pembina POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Wholesale trade	Site	552	15.7	17.4	15.1	148.6	116.1
		State	18,841	859.3	6.2	8.5	7.1	30.7
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
2	Construction	Site	183	10.7	5.8	10.2	13.7	16.6
		State	17,886	875.6	5.9	8.6	22.9	44.0
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
3	Retail trade	Site	443	8.6	14.0	8.2	-28.5	-22.8
		State	44,968	974.7	14.7	9.6	7.4	9.6
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Transportation and warehousing	Site	228	7.3	7.2	7.0	-27.2	-20.8
		State	11,469	430.9	3.8	4.2	42.2	59.4
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
5	Health care and social assistance	Site	371	6.8	11.7	6.5	3.3	7.3
		State	51,935	1,871.7	17.0	18.4	10.2	27.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
6	Finance and insurance	Site	124	4.9	3.9	4.7	-14.5	-2.0
		State	19,153	836.6	6.3	8.2	40.3	56.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	68	1.6	2.1	1.5	^a	^a
		State	12,529	288.4	4.1	2.8	17.9	17.9
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
8	Accommodation and food services	Site	175	1.5	5.5	1.4	-2.8	-10.4
		State	32,192	383.1	10.6	3.8	25.1	35.8
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
9	Other services (except public administration)	Site	82	1.0	2.6	1.0	-21.2	-11.2
		State	13,291	260.6	4.4	2.6	-3.4	5.9
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
10	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	^a	0.7	^a	0.7	^a	-26.8
		State	11,133	481.2	3.7	4.7	22.6	49.8
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
NA	Agricultural production	Site	1,667	13.9				
		State	23,706	175.3				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

**Table P-8. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Koochiching County, MN – International Falls POE***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	701	19.7	15.6	14.7	0.3	15.7
		State	396,082	15,198.3	15.7	13.8	22.2	27.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Retail trade	Site	750	14.9	16.6	11.1	-7.5	-10.5
		State	304,368	6,849.4	12.1	6.2	0.0	-7.4
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
3	Finance and insurance	Site	^a	10.2	^a	7.6	^a	-8.3
		State	153,756	11,392.9	6.1	10.3	12.4	23.8
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
4	Construction	Site	^a	8.0	^a	6.0	^a	2.2
		State	119,776	6,849.4	4.8	6.2	0.1	3.1
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
5	Accommodation and food services	Site	502	6.9	11.1	5.1	0.2	6.0
		State	221,789	3,162.6	8.8	2.9	15.9	16.9
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
6	Transportation and warehousing	Site	^a	6.2	^a	4.6	^a	-7.3
		State	80,398	3,233.2	3.2	2.9	2.2	-4.6
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Hunting, fishing, forestry, and support activities for agriculture	Site	184	5.3	4.1	3.9	^a	^a
		State	2,274	76.2	0.1	0.1	6.3	21.7
		Total U.S.	167,039	5,656.6	0.1	0.1	-9.0	-2.3
8	Other services (except public administration)	Site	201	2.7	4.5	2.0	-2.9	-1.3
		State	145,845	4,425.5	5.8	4.0	23.1	59.6
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
9	Information	Site	70	2.4	1.6	1.8	-15.7	-23.2
		State	72,408	4,467.5	2.9	4.0	26.6	40.1
		Total U.S.	3,434,234	235,783.2	2.8	4.6	-3.1	-8.9
10	Wholesale trade	Site	^a	2.1	^a	1.6	^a	^a
		State	138,175	8,800.5	5.5	8.0	0.8	11.2
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
NA	Agricultural production	Site	73	^a				
		State	76,808	538.1				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-9. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Chippewa County, MI – Sault Ste. Marie POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	1,769	54.6	20.6	23.8	38.0	27.6
		State	558,609	23,107.4	15.4	15.5	14.3	21.6
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Accommodation and food services	Site	2,396	46.3	27.9	20.1	97.5	233.5
		State	340,197	4,494.3	9.4	3.0	4.6	4.0
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
3	Retail trade	Site	1,678	36.8	19.5	16.0	2.1	6.1
		State	466,350	10,454.1	12.8	7.0	-14.4	-20.7
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Manufacturing	Site	577	20.6	6.7	9.0	-20.6	-18.0
		State	560,342	28,066.9	15.4	18.8	-31.6	-39.9
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
5	Construction	Site	323	16.5	3.8	7.2	-30.7	-28.3
		State	145,960	7,279.5	4.0	4.9	-28.4	-30.9
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
6	Finance and insurance	Site	^a	10.5	^a	4.6	^a	27.3
		State	170,315	9,265.6	4.7	6.2	3.7	1.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Other services (except public administration)	Site	346	5.5	4.0	2.4	-37.7	-46.2
		State	162,141	3,958.7	4.5	2.7	-12.1	-17.8
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	235	5.4	2.7	2.3	32.8	8.4
		State	256,261	16,546.9	7.0	11.1	22.9	35.3
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
9	Wholesale trade	Site	116	4.5	1.3	2.0	-57.0	-30.4
		State	170,557	9,811.8	4.7	6.6	-10.6	-10.7
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
10	Information	Site	176	4.4	2.0	1.9	^a	3.1
		State	76,673	4,539.3	2.1	3.0	-17.8	-14.5
		Total U.S.	3,434,234	235,783.2	2.8	4.6	-3.1	-8.9
NA	Agricultural production	Site	306	0.6				
		State	86,072	625.7				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

**Table P-10. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Detroit-Warren-Livonia Metropolitan Statistical Area, MI – Port Huron and Detroit POEs***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Site	221,027	12,098.1	13.0	15.3	-35.8	-44.8
		State	560,342	28,066.9	15.4	18.8	-31.6	-39.9
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
2	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	166,858	11,867.5	9.8	15.0	25.3	39.4
		State	256,261	16,546.9	7.0	11.1	22.9	35.3
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
3	Health care and social assistance	Site	245,178	10,705.2	14.4	13.5	11.8	17.9
		State	558,609	23,107.4	15.4	15.5	14.3	21.6
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
4	Management of companies and enterprises	Site	78,094	7,485.7	4.6	9.5	-31.3	-36.2
		State	114,528	10,986.4	3.1	7.4	-31.1	-32.2
		Total U.S.	2,887,407	275,772.3	2.4	5.3	0.5	5.5
5	Wholesale trade	Site	85,486	5,308.6	5.0	6.7	-18.1	-21.9
		State	170,557	9,811.8	4.7	6.6	-10.6	-10.7
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
6	Finance and insurance	Site	91,194	5,295.1	5.3	6.7	0.0	-4.5
		State	170,315	9,265.6	4.7	6.2	3.7	1.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	145,532	5,209.0	8.5	6.6	-15.0	-11.5
		State	306,339	9,081.5	8.4	6.1	-2.8	-7.4
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
8	Retail trade	Site	203,844	4,817.5	12.0	6.1	-14.7	-23.2
		State	466,350	10,454.1	12.8	7.0	-14.4	-20.7
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
9	Construction	Site	58,678	3,496.8	3.4	4.4	-39.8	-37.2
		State	145,960	7,279.5	4.0	4.9	-28.4	-30.9
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
10	Information	Site	41,069	2,800.0	2.4	3.5	-23.7	-18.3
		State	76,673	4,539.3	2.1	3.0	-17.8	-14.5
		Total U.S.	3,434,234	235,783.2	2.8	4.6	-3.1	-8.9
NA	Agricultural production	Site	6,187	43.2				
		State	86,072	625.7				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-11. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Erie County, OH – Sandusky BP Station*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Site	6,415	330.7	20.8	31.9	-35.2	-40.9
		State	742,787	35,405.3	15.7	19.3	-24.9	-27.6
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
2	Health care and social assistance	Site	4,795	168.3	15.6	16.2	29.0	17.9
		State	766,608	29,521.9	16.2	16.1	18.4	25.2
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
3	Retail trade	Site	4,848	104.6	15.7	10.1	1.9	6.0
		State	585,496	13,182.0	12.4	7.2	-9.2	-10.4
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Accommodation and food services	Site	5,626	73.2	18.2	7.1	41.9	21.2
		State	435,067	5,349.4	9.2	2.9	4.4	0.6
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
5	Wholesale trade	Site	1,015	45.0	3.3	4.3	-9.4	9.2
		State	232,035	12,170.8	4.9	6.6	-11.1	-5.7
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
6	Construction	Site	851	35.4	2.8	3.4	-45.4	-40.5
		State	207,520	10,109.6	4.4	5.5	-16.3	-9.8
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	1,196	32.8	3.9	3.2	1.4	51.0
		State	346,084	9,248.1	7.3	5.0	-3.6	6.3
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	717	30.5	2.3	2.9	12.7	14.1
		State	236,177	13,523.1	5.0	7.4	2.9	9.2
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
9	Finance and insurance	Site	677	26.1	2.2	2.5	-19.2	2.5
		State	267,122	15,791.1	5.6	8.6	6.9	23.1
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
10	Other services (except public administration)	Site	1,205	23.1	3.9	2.2	-29.6	-27.4
		State	216,973	5,109.6	4.6	2.8	-7.9	-4.6
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
NA	Agricultural production	Site	553	4.2				
		State	58,271	424.8				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-12. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Erie County, PA – Erie BP Station*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Site	25,426	1,265.8	21.4	32.2	-24.9	-19.9
		State	638,681	30,189.6	12.2	13.9	-20.0	-20.2
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
2	Health care and social assistance	Site	21,987	825.1	18.5	21.0	22.5	27.3
		State	905,622	36,146.2	17.3	16.6	21.8	32.4
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
3	Retail trade	Site	15,856	330.8	13.3	8.4	-5.1	-1.3
		State	676,811	15,388.7	12.9	7.1	1.3	-0.9
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Construction	Site	3,844	163.2	3.2	4.2	-18.0	-18.8
		State	257,229	13,181.0	4.9	6.1	1.1	12.8
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
5	Wholesale trade	Site	3,464	145.7	2.9	3.7	-18.6	-19.0
		State	247,957	14,177.7	4.7	6.5	2.0	11.5
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
6	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	7,366	134.2	6.2	3.4	-1.0	-16.1
		State	307,181	8,756.8	5.9	4.0	2.7	7.6
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Accommodation and food services	Site	11,159	120.7	9.4	3.1	9.8	13.9
		State	432,215	6,080.7	8.3	2.8	15.3	18.4
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	4,002	116.4	3.4	3.0	22.7	-0.5
		State	313,614	21,324.5	6.0	9.8	6.2	10.7
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
9	Educational services	Site	5,619	111.5	4.7	2.8	19.3	30.7
		State	235,908	8,317.5	4.5	3.8	20.3	35.1
		Total U.S.	3,141,297	102,699.7	2.6	2.0	24.0	34.1
10	Other services (except public administration)	Site	5,076	101.4	4.3	2.6	-8.9	-6.8
		State	245,690	5,812.4	4.7	2.7	-1.3	1.8
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
NA	Agricultural production	Site	2,281	12.5				
		State	60,721	609.3				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

**Table P-13. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Erie and Niagara Counties, NY – Buffalo-Niagara Falls POE***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	83,714	2,954.5	17.8	17.4	12.1	19.2
		State	1,345,569	58,302.2	17.7	13.1	13.8	21.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Manufacturing	Site	59,029	2,911.3	12.6	17.1	-24.9	-33.8
		State	511,209	24,480.9	6.7	5.5	-27.6	-28.0
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
3	Finance and insurance	Site	28,234	1,477.9	6.0	8.7	16.0	20.1
		State	594,917	114,881.8	7.8	25.8	0.7	22.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
4	Retail trade	Site	64,658	1,360.0	13.8	8.0	-0.7	1.7
		State	892,335	23,301.6	11.7	5.2	5.7	4.0
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
5	Wholesale trade	Site	25,979	1,317.5	5.5	7.8	-5.1	4.3
		State	394,390	23,981.5	5.2	5.4	-6.6	-7.4
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
6	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	25,639	1,256.0	5.5	7.4	8.6	23.0
		State	582,925	45,941.9	7.7	10.3	8.8	9.4
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Construction	Site	17,596	972.2	3.7	5.7	-8.1	3.5
		State	350,934	20,518.8	4.6	4.6	10.4	17.2
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
8	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	33,037	951.2	7.0	5.6	-8.2	4.5
		State	518,877	21,126.2	6.8	4.8	0.4	19.6
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
9	Management of companies and enterprises	Site	9,214	667.3	2.0	3.9	19.2	21.5
		State	175,450	21,860.6	2.3	4.9	-0.2	-0.1
		Total U.S.	2,887,407	275,772.3	2.4	5.3	0.5	5.5
10	Accommodation and food services	Site	47,691	637.1	10.2	3.8	19.7	27.1
		State	626,195	12,346.1	8.2	2.8	25.3	24.5
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
NA	Agricultural production	Site	3,825	34.7				
		State	119,366	1,202.5				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

**Table P-14. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Jefferson County, NY – Alexandria Bay/Cape Vincent POE***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	5,681	204.7	18.4	21.9	6.4	8.4
		State	1,345,569	58,302.2	17.7	13.1	13.8	21.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Retail trade	Site	7,141	156.6	23.1	16.8	28.6	30.6
		State	892,335	23,301.6	11.7	5.2	5.7	4.0
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
3	Manufacturing	Site	2,620	111.0	8.5	11.9	-28.8	-27.8
		State	511,209	24,480.9	6.7	5.5	-27.6	-28.0
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
4	Construction	Site	2,351	102.7	7.6	11.0	63.0	107.2
		State	350,934	20,518.8	4.6	4.6	10.4	17.2
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
5	Accommodation and food services	Site	3,419	50.5	11.1	5.4	15.5	17.6
		State	626,195	12,346.1	8.2	2.8	25.3	24.5
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
6	Transportation and warehousing	Site	1,236	44.2	4.0	4.7	28.2	19.2
		State	240,237	9,507.6	3.2	2.1	5.1	3.1
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Wholesale trade	Site	1,080	41.2	3.5	4.4	22.6	30.3
		State	394,390	23,981.5	5.2	5.4	-6.6	-7.4
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
8	Finance and insurance	Site	863	38.6	2.8	4.1	4.0	5.8
		State	594,917	114,881.8	7.8	25.8	0.7	22.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
9	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	^a	37.1	^a	4.0	^a	291.7
		State	518,877	21,126.2	6.8	4.8	0.4	19.6
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
10	Information	Site	840	34.2	2.7	3.7	0.5	9.8
		State	289,745	24,021.1	3.8	5.4	-8.1	-8.1
		Total U.S.	3,434,234	235,783.2	2.8	4.6	-3.1	-8.9
NA	Agricultural production	Site	939	12.8				
		State	119,366	1,202.5				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-15. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: St. Lawrence County, NY – Massena POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	6,206	210.0	22.0	23.2	8.0	19.1
		State	1,345,569	58,302.2	17.7	13.1	13.8	21.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Manufacturing	Site	3,287	187.9	11.7	20.8	-30.8	-30.7
		State	511,209	24,480.9	6.7	5.5	-27.6	-28.0
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
3	Retail trade	Site	5,257	117.3	18.6	13.0	2.0	13.4
		State	892,335	23,301.6	11.7	5.2	5.7	4.0
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Educational services	Site	3,112	83.6	11.0	9.2	20.7	13.1
		State	361,429	13,336.6	4.7	3.0	22.5	29.3
		Total U.S.	3,141,297	102,699.7	2.6	2.0	24.0	34.1
5	Construction	Site	1,207	66.8	4.3	7.4	-2.7	21.2
		State	350,934	20,518.8	4.6	4.6	10.4	17.2
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
6	Accommodation and food services	Site	3,054	32.9	10.8	3.6	31.6	19.1
		State	626,195	12,346.1	8.2	2.8	25.3	24.5
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Finance and insurance	Site	758	27.2	2.7	3.0	-4.3	2.7
		State	594,917	114,881.8	7.8	25.8	0.7	22.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
8	Other services (except public administration)	Site	1,114	21.5	3.9	2.4	2.6	15.6
		State	355,505	11,273.6	4.7	2.5	4.9	9.2
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
9	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Site	413	20.7	1.5	2.3	123.2	103.8
		State	4,678	271.0	0.1	0.1	25.9	31.3
		Total U.S.	629,271	47,971.4	0.5	0.9	38.0	75.6
10	Transportation and warehousing	Site	680	20.5	2.4	2.3	27.1	46.6
		State	240,237	9,507.6	3.2	2.1	5.1	3.1
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
NA	Agricultural production	Site	1,313	11.1				
		State	119,366	1,202.5				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

**Table P-16. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income:
Clinton County, NY – Champlain-Rouses Point POE***

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	4,900	186.8	18.6	22.6	19.2	31.4
		State	1,345,569	58,302.2	17.7	13.1	13.8	21.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Manufacturing	Site	3,838	150.1	14.6	18.1	-10.9	-10.9
		State	511,209	24,480.9	6.7	5.5	-27.6	-28.0
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
3	Retail trade	Site	5,136	107.0	19.5	12.9	23.2	17.6
		State	892,335	23,301.6	11.7	5.2	5.7	4.0
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Transportation and warehousing	Site	2,056	63.6	7.8	7.7	54.9	38.5
		State	240,237	9,507.6	3.2	2.1	5.1	3.1
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
5	Construction	Site	1,058	58.1	4.0	7.0	3.1	-4.7
		State	350,934	20,518.8	4.6	4.6	10.4	17.2
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
6	Wholesale trade	Site	1,262	50.4	4.8	6.1	-6.9	21.1
		State	394,390	23,981.5	5.2	5.4	-6.6	-7.4
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Accommodation and food services	Site	2,562	35.8	9.7	4.3	2.8	15.2
		State	626,195	12,346.1	8.2	2.8	25.3	24.5
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
8	Information	Site	623	22.1	2.4	2.7	21.7	-3.1
		State	289,745	24,021.1	3.8	5.4	-8.1	-8.1
		Total U.S.	3,434,234	235,783.2	2.8	4.6	-3.1	-8.9
9	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Site	1,483	19.0	5.6	2.3	42.7	-22.4
		State	518,877	21,126.2	6.8	4.8	0.4	19.6
		Total U.S.	10,224,557	316,811.5	8.5	6.1	11.9	21.8
10	Finance and insurance	Site	500	18.6	1.9	2.2	-7.7	15.8
		State	594,917	114,881.8	7.8	25.8	0.7	22.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
NA	Agricultural production	Site	933	15.3				
		State	119,366	1,202.5				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-17. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Orleans County, VT – Derby Line POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	1,636	56.2	20.7	25.4	35.9	60.0
		State	48,862	1,653.2	17.9	17.3	35.8	42.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Retail trade	Site	1,412	33.0	17.9	14.9	14.0	13.6
		State	40,642	972.4	14.9	10.2	6.0	4.9
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
3	Construction	Site	474	23.3	6.0	10.6	-8.0	25.3
		State	14,743	676.3	5.4	7.1	3.1	13.6
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
4	Accommodation and food services	Site	941	13.4	11.9	6.1	4.9	26.8
		State	30,718	474.8	11.3	5.0	5.4	12.6
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
5	Wholesale trade	Site	315	11.6	4.0	5.3	27.0	40.0
		State	11,079	513.3	4.1	5.4	-0.7	3.6
		Total U.S.	6,165,204	356,298.3	5.1	6.9	0.9	6.7
6	Finance and insurance	Site	248	9.5	3.1	4.3	14.8	47.9
		State	9,636	584.9	3.5	6.1	2.0	21.9
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Transportation and warehousing	Site	282	8.8	3.6	4.0	-5.7	-1.6
		State	6,230	206.7	2.3	2.2	18.2	22.9
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5
8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	150	5.3	1.9	2.4	11.1	23.3
		State	20,244	1,005.7	7.4	10.5	81.4	87.3
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
9	Other services (except public administration)	Site	335	5.2	4.2	2.4	24.5	4.2
		State	9,106	226.5	3.3	2.4	-5.2	4.2
		Total U.S.	5,452,603	144,443.9	4.5	2.8	3.0	6.3
10	Educational services	Site	173	4.2	2.2	1.9	-17.2	7.3
		State	14,012	388.1	5.1	4.1	14.0	26.2
		Total U.S.	3,141,297	102,699.7	2.6	2.0	24.0	34.1
NA	Agricultural production	Site	610	6.8				
		State	8,343	74.6				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-18. Top U.S. Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Washington County, ME – Calais POE*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Health care and social assistance	Site	2,067	62.9	27.1	29.2	9.1	22.9
		State	105,736	3,969.4	20.8	22.2	21.8	35.7
		Total U.S.	17,217,256	713,207.9	14.2	13.8	22.0	33.7
2	Manufacturing	Site	827	39.4	10.8	18.3	-40.0	-41.9
		State	58,774	2,583.6	11.5	14.5	-26.2	-25.3
		Total U.S.	13,096,159	628,012.9	10.8	12.1	-20.5	-21.1
3	Retail trade	Site	1,822	37.6	23.9	17.4	5.6	15.6
		State	85,002	1,948.6	16.7	10.9	10.1	9.7
		Total U.S.	15,614,757	372,674.8	12.9	7.2	5.2	-0.4
4	Finance and insurance	Site	313	11.3	4.1	5.3	19.0	34.2
		State	27,181	1,505.5	5.3	8.4	15.6	29.5
		Total U.S.	6,511,616	527,087.4	5.4	10.2	9.2	22.9
5	Construction	Site	334	11.1	4.4	5.1	-13.9	-23.0
		State	27,711	1,148.9	5.4	6.4	3.2	4.2
		Total U.S.	7,043,631	336,136.5	5.8	6.5	7.2	13.3
6	Transportation and warehousing	Site	236	8.6	3.1	4.0	11.3	27.9
		State	15,861	558.4	3.1	3.1	47.2	55.9
		Total U.S.	4,438,903	177,780.0	3.7	3.4	17.1	14.5

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
7	Hunting, fishing, forestry, and support activities for agriculture	Site	220	8.4	2.9	3.9	-39.6	-27.5
		State	3,642	131.9	0.7	0.7	-5.6	4.6
		Total U.S.	167,039	5,656.6	0.1	0.1	-9.0	-2.3
8	Accommodation and food services	Site	615	7.0	8.1	3.3	-15.6	-13.2
		State	47,710	814.5	9.4	4.6	10.0	14.0
		Total U.S.	11,926,329	184,908.6	9.9	3.6	20.7	19.1
9	Educational services	Site	300	5.6	3.9	2.6	82.9	19.1
		State	14,482	380.2	2.8	2.1	14.2	19.3
		Total U.S.	3,141,297	102,699.7	2.6	2.0	24.0	34.1
10	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Site	144	5.1	1.9	2.4	89.5	155.6
		State	23,429	1,206.0	4.6	6.8	13.2	22.9
		Total U.S.	8,032,847	544,010.3	6.6	10.5	17.8	21.5
NA	Agricultural production	Site	3,323	11.7				
		State	15,634	93.1				
		Total U.S.	2,636,509	22,560.8				

* Data from Census exclude self-employed persons, employees of private households, and railroad, agricultural production, and most government employees. Data from the Department of Agriculture are not directly comparable due to a different sample year, and therefore are not included in the contribution totals.

^a Indicates data are withheld by the Census to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: USCB, 2000; USCB, 2008; USDA, 2007.

Table P-19. Top Canadian Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: British Columbia*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Province:	189,120	8,230.6	8.6	10.2	-2.7	35.6
		Total Canada:	2,005,980	88,585.5	11.7	14.1	-7.7	34.5
2	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Province:	162,435	7,921.9	7.4	9.8	18.6	65.8
		Total Canada:	1,716,255	57,618.2	10.0	9.2	13.6	42.5
3	Health care and social assistance	Province:	213,085	7,478.6	9.7	9.3	6.5	33.9
		Total Canada:	1,122,445	55,681.2	6.5	8.9	14.3	52.6
4	Construction	Province:	166,095	7,102.0	7.6	8.8	39.9	133.9
		Total Canada:	1,069,095	46,977.2	6.2	7.5	21.6	100.3
5	Educational services	Province:	152,565	6,473.8	7.0	8.0	9.2	64.7
		Total Canada:	1,150,535	45,443.2	6.7	7.2	12.7	57.4
6	Retail trade	Province:	248,955	5,763.3	11.4	7.2	6.9	40.1
		Total Canada:	978,615	45,455.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	54.9
7	Public administration	Province:	110,585	5,202.2	5.0	6.5	-2.0	42.3
		Total Canada:	1,917,170	42,083.5	11.2	6.7	9.2	43.2
8	Transportation and warehousing	Province:	114,915	4,933.0	5.2	6.1	0.6	39.8
		Total Canada:	820,195	33,414.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	51.3
9	Wholesale trade	Province:	92,020	3,885.8	4.2	4.8	11.6	48.6
		Total Canada:	739,305	32,672.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	48.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
10	Finance and insurance	Province:	84,215	3,830.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	29.8
		Total Canada:	689,210	32,001.9	4.0	5.1	8.4	32.7
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Province:	76,485	3,631.8	3.5	4.5	-2.7	113.1
		Total Canada:	819,880	24,900.9	4.8	4.0	9.6	77.7
12	Other services (except public administration)	Province:	109,900	3,538.9	5.0	4.4	11.8	90.1
		Total Canada:	722,695	21,190.5	4.2	3.4	19.3	97.5
13	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Province:	97,310	2,954.0	4.4	3.7	20.4	115.3
		Total Canada:	417,320	19,464.5	2.4	3.1	0.0	43.0
14	Information	Province:	58,905	2,867.7	2.7	3.6	-5.3	40.3
		Total Canada:	523,650	23,102.0	3.1	3.7	-7.8	138.3
15	Accommodation and food services	Province:	180,055	2,702.5	8.2	3.4	7.7	30.3
		Total Canada:	1,126,695	16,455.7	6.6	2.6	7.7	38.7

* Data from Statistics Canada exclude individuals primarily involved in agriculture, fishing and trapping, private household services, religious organizations and military personnel.

^a Indicates data are withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: StatCan, 2001a; StatCan, 2001b; StatCan, 2006; StatCan, 2010.

Table P-20. Top Canadian Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Alberta*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Province:	134,620	9,295.2	7.0	11.8	56.6	117.0
		Total Canada:	2,005,980	88,585.5	11.7	14.1	-7.7	34.5
2	Construction	Province:	169,420	8,402.8	8.8	10.7	30.3	120.3
		Total Canada:	1,716,255	57,618.2	10.0	9.2	13.6	42.5
3	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Province:	145,475	7,755.7	7.5	9.9	22.3	72.8
		Total Canada:	1,122,445	55,681.2	6.5	8.9	14.3	52.6
4	Manufacturing	Province:	138,365	6,544.3	7.2	8.3	2.5	54.7
		Total Canada:	1,069,095	46,977.2	6.2	7.5	21.6	100.3
5	Health care and social assistance	Province:	175,200	5,787.5	9.1	7.4	16.8	54.5
		Total Canada:	1,150,535	45,443.2	6.7	7.2	12.7	57.4
6	Retail trade	Province:	206,655	4,941.0	10.7	6.3	12.9	58.9
		Total Canada:	978,615	45,455.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	54.9
7	Educational services	Province:	120,460	4,696.9	6.2	6.0	10.5	59.9
		Total Canada:	1,917,170	42,083.5	11.2	6.7	9.2	43.2
8	Transportation and warehousing	Province:	98,870	4,205.4	5.1	5.3	7.0	51.0
		Total Canada:	820,195	33,414.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	51.3
9	Wholesale trade	Province:	85,510	4,101.1	4.4	5.2	13.0	64.5
		Total Canada:	739,305	32,672.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	48.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
10	Public administration	Province:	89,800	4,036.9	4.7	5.1	15.9	62.5
		Total Canada:	689,210	32,001.9	4.0	5.1	8.4	32.7
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Province:	75,875	3,702.3	3.9	4.7	-10.3	158.6
		Total Canada:	819,880	24,900.9	4.8	4.0	9.6	77.7
12	Other services (except public administration)	Province:	99,050	3,177.7	5.1	4.0	19.9	93.6
		Total Canada:	722,695	21,190.5	4.2	3.4	19.3	97.5
13	Finance and insurance	Province:	59,560	2,956.8	3.1	3.8	11.0	57.1
		Total Canada:	417,320	19,464.5	2.4	3.1	0.0	43.0
14	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Province:	71,365	2,420.2	3.7	3.1	11.8	107.5
		Total Canada:	523,650	23,102.0	3.1	3.7	-7.8	138.3
15	Accommodation and food services	Province:	127,630	1,995.8	6.6	2.5	4.4	43.4
		Total Canada:	1,126,695	16,455.7	6.6	2.6	7.7	38.7

* Data from Statistics Canada exclude individuals primarily involved in agriculture, fishing and trapping, private household services, religious organizations and military personnel.

^a Indicates data are withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: StatCan, 2001a; StatCan, 2001b; StatCan, 2006; StatCan, 2010.

Table P-21. Top Canadian Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Manitoba*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Province:	62,585	2,400.1	10.4	11.7	-7.9	44.1
		Total Canada:	2,005,980	88,585.5	11.7	14.1	-7.7	34.5
2	Health care and social assistance	Province:	75,910	2,335.1	12.6	11.3	5.9	41.6
		Total Canada:	1,716,255	57,618.2	10.0	9.2	13.6	42.5
3	Public administration	Province:	41,600	1,799.8	6.9	8.7	3.4	51.1
		Total Canada:	1,122,445	55,681.2	6.5	8.9	14.3	52.6
4	Educational services	Province:	47,365	1,712.9	7.9	8.3	11.2	55.7
		Total Canada:	1,069,095	46,977.2	6.2	7.5	21.6	100.3
5	Retail trade	Province:	65,475	1,374.9	10.9	6.7	8.1	44.2
		Total Canada:	1,150,535	45,443.2	6.7	7.2	12.7	57.4
6	Transportation and warehousing	Province:	34,410	1,334.5	5.7	6.5	1.3	35.2
		Total Canada:	978,615	45,455.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	54.9
7	Construction	Province:	32,310	1,272.8	5.4	6.2	12.7	88.5
		Total Canada:	1,917,170	42,083.5	11.2	6.7	9.2	43.2
8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Province:	25,640	1,115.3	4.3	5.4	16.0	70.4
		Total Canada:	820,195	33,414.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	51.3
9	Finance and insurance	Province:	23,345	997.8	3.9	4.8	11.9	61.6
		Total Canada:	739,305	32,672.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	48.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
10	Wholesale trade	Province:	23,040	896.7	3.8	4.4	-2.5	33.8
		Total Canada:	689,210	32,001.9	4.0	5.1	8.4	32.7
11	Other services (except public administration)	Province:	28,375	790.0	4.7	3.8	4.2	65.2
		Total Canada:	819,880	24,900.9	4.8	4.0	9.6	77.7
12	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Province:	21,900	673.9	3.6	3.3	12.2	149.4
		Total Canada:	722,695	21,190.5	4.2	3.4	19.3	97.5
13	Accommodation and food services	Province:	39,630	554.3	6.6	2.7	1.1	49.9
		Total Canada:	417,320	19,464.5	2.4	3.1	0.0	43.0
14	Information	Province:	12,740	535.1	2.1	2.6	5.7	60.4
		Total Canada:	523,650	23,102.0	3.1	3.7	-7.8	138.3
15	Real estate and rental and leasing	Province:	8,160	242.6	1.4	1.2	3.1	37.5
		Total Canada:	1,126,695	16,455.7	6.6	2.6	7.7	38.7

* Data from Statistics Canada exclude individuals primarily involved in agriculture, fishing and trapping, private household services, religious organizations and military personnel.

^a Indicates data are withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: StatCan, 2001a; StatCan, 2001b; StatCan, 2006; StatCan, 2010.

Table P-22. Top Canadian Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Ontario*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Province:	899,670	42,203.9	13.9	16.9	-8.6	26.0
		Total Canada:	2,005,980	88,585.5	11.7	14.1	-7.7	34.5
2	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Province:	471,620	24,062.1	7.3	9.6	9.9	35.2
		Total Canada:	1,716,255	57,618.2	10.0	9.2	13.6	42.5
3	Health care and social assistance	Province:	611,740	21,459.5	9.4	8.6	15.0	39.2
		Total Canada:	1,122,445	55,681.2	6.5	8.9	14.3	52.6
4	Educational services	Province:	433,485	17,616.1	6.7	7.0	16.8	57.8
		Total Canada:	1,069,095	46,977.2	6.2	7.5	21.6	100.3
5	Construction	Province:	384,780	17,397.3	5.9	7.0	15.8	80.1
		Total Canada:	1,150,535	45,443.2	6.7	7.2	12.7	57.4
6	Public administration	Province:	350,075	16,911.7	5.4	6.8	13.3	56.9
		Total Canada:	978,615	45,455.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	54.9
7	Retail trade	Province:	720,230	15,707.6	11.1	6.3	7.2	30.8
		Total Canada:	1,917,170	42,083.5	11.2	6.7	9.2	43.2
8	Finance and insurance	Province:	316,170	15,309.3	4.9	6.1	8.1	20.0
		Total Canada:	820,195	33,414.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	51.3
9	Wholesale trade	Province:	307,465	14,414.7	4.7	5.8	10.3	43.5
		Total Canada:	739,305	32,672.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	48.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
10	Transportation and warehousing	Province:	307,480	12,744.1	4.7	5.1	9.8	55.0
		Total Canada:	689,210	32,001.9	4.0	5.1	8.4	32.7
11	Other services (except public administration)	Province:	303,515	9,701.1	4.7	3.9	11.1	71.7
		Total Canada:	819,880	24,900.9	4.8	4.0	9.6	77.7
12	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Province:	314,005	9,340.7	4.9	3.7	22.2	87.6
		Total Canada:	722,695	21,190.5	4.2	3.4	19.3	97.5
13	Information	Province:	172,795	8,502.5	2.7	3.4	0.6	40.9
		Total Canada:	417,320	19,464.5	2.4	3.1	0.0	43.0
14	Accommodation and food services	Province:	414,970	5,851.2	6.4	2.3	9.2	31.1
		Total Canada:	523,650	23,102.0	3.1	3.7	-7.8	138.3
15	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Province:	114,345	5,001.8	1.8	2.0	-7.5	137.5
		Total Canada:	1,126,695	16,455.7	6.6	2.6	7.7	38.7

* Data from Statistics Canada exclude individuals primarily involved in agriculture, fishing and trapping, private household services, religious organizations and military personnel.

^a Indicates data are withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: StatCan, 2001a; StatCan, 2001b; StatCan, 2006; StatCan, 2010.

Table P-23. Top Canadian Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: Quebec*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Province:	573,550	23,431.8	14.6	17.2	-10.5	38.7
		Total Canada:	2,005,980	88,585.5	11.7	14.1	-7.7	34.5
2	Health care and social assistance	Province:	441,705	13,987.6	11.2	10.2	18.7	42.6
		Total Canada:	1,716,255	57,618.2	10.0	9.2	13.6	42.5
3	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Province:	246,795	11,559.0	6.3	8.5	14.5	65.2
		Total Canada:	1,122,445	55,681.2	6.5	8.9	14.3	52.6
4	Public administration	Province:	244,345	11,188.5	6.2	8.2	6.5	54.9
		Total Canada:	1,069,095	46,977.2	6.2	7.5	21.6	100.3
5	Educational services	Province:	270,900	10,287.6	6.9	7.5	12.4	53.0
		Total Canada:	1,150,535	45,443.2	6.7	7.2	12.7	57.4
6	Retail trade	Province:	472,025	9,871.1	12.0	7.2	13.8	52.1
		Total Canada:	978,615	45,455.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	54.9
7	Construction	Province:	205,665	8,406.1	5.2	6.2	22.2	102.8
		Total Canada:	1,917,170	42,083.5	11.2	6.7	9.2	43.2
8	Wholesale trade	Province:	173,190	7,003.3	4.4	5.1	3.8	50.1
		Total Canada:	820,195	33,414.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	51.3
9	Transportation and warehousing	Province:	181,470	6,943.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	52.9
		Total Canada:	739,305	32,672.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	48.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
10	Finance and insurance	Province:	153,975	6,710.0	3.9	4.9	11.9	51.2
		Total Canada:	689,210	32,001.9	4.0	5.1	8.4	32.7
11	Other services (except public administration)	Province:	195,045	5,394.9	5.0	4.0	6.6	73.7
		Total Canada:	819,880	24,900.9	4.8	4.0	9.6	77.7
12	Information	Province:	99,490	4,470.0	2.5	3.3	3.7	48.4
		Total Canada:	722,695	21,190.5	4.2	3.4	19.3	97.5
13	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Province:	96,995	4,029.0	2.5	3.0	-4.6	141.7
		Total Canada:	417,320	19,464.5	2.4	3.1	0.0	43.0
14	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Province:	141,945	3,829.1	3.6	2.8	15.0	81.7
		Total Canada:	523,650	23,102.0	3.1	3.7	-7.8	138.3
15	Accommodation and food services	Province:	246,725	3,606.3	6.3	2.6	10.5	44.6
		Total Canada:	1,126,695	16,455.7	6.6	2.6	7.7	38.7

* Data from Statistics Canada exclude individuals primarily involved in agriculture, fishing and trapping, private household services, religious organizations and military personnel.

^a Indicates data are withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: StatCan, 2001a; StatCan, 2001b; StatCan, 2006; StatCan, 2010.

Table P-24. Top Canadian Economic Sectors by Contribution to Regional Income: New Brunswick*

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
1	Manufacturing	Province:	40,700	1,573.5	10.8	12.5	-11.3	51.0
		Total Canada:	2,005,980	88,585.5	11.7	14.1	-7.7	34.5
2	Health care and social assistance	Province:	43,030	1,391.2	11.4	11.1	6.7	61.4
		Total Canada:	1,716,255	57,618.2	10.0	9.2	13.6	42.5
3	Public administration	Province:	29,865	1,297.4	7.9	10.3	4.8	56.9
		Total Canada:	1,122,445	55,681.2	6.5	8.9	14.3	52.6
4	Retail trade	Province:	44,290	940.7	11.7	7.5	8.1	65.2
		Total Canada:	1,069,095	46,977.2	6.2	7.5	21.6	100.3
5	Educational services	Province:	24,615	936.5	6.5	7.5	2.2	60.5
		Total Canada:	1,150,535	45,443.2	6.7	7.2	12.7	57.4
6	Construction	Province:	25,410	930.6	6.7	7.4	9.0	87.6
		Total Canada:	978,615	45,455.7	5.7	7.2	8.2	54.9
7	Transportation and warehousing	Province:	20,020	779.1	5.3	6.2	0.0	62.3
		Total Canada:	1,917,170	42,083.5	11.2	6.7	9.2	43.2
8	Professional, scientific, and technical services	Province:	14,905	690.1	4.0	5.5	15.7	88.3
		Total Canada:	820,195	33,414.6	4.8	5.3	5.9	51.3
9	Wholesale trade	Province:	13,500	525.4	3.6	4.2	6.6	82.6
		Total Canada:	739,305	32,672.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	48.3

Rank	Sector		Number of Paid Employees	Annual Payroll (\$ Millions)	Contribution to Employment (%)	Contribution to Income (%)	Change in Employment (%)	Change in Annual Payroll (%)
10	Other services (except public administration)	Province:	18,675	476.4	5.0	3.8	-4.9	61.5
		Total Canada:	689,210	32,001.9	4.0	5.1	8.4	32.7
11	Administrative, waste management, and remediation services	Province:	21,295	476.1	5.6	3.8	24.0	108.8
		Total Canada:	819,880	24,900.9	4.8	4.0	9.6	77.7
12	Accommodation and food services	Province:	25,440	361.1	6.7	2.9	5.0	61.6
		Total Canada:	722,695	21,190.5	4.2	3.4	19.3	97.5
13	Information	Province:	7,225	321.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	67.8
		Total Canada:	417,320	19,464.5	2.4	3.1	0.0	43.0
14	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Province:	5,595	103.4	1.5	0.8	-3.6	55.2
		Total Canada:	523,650	23,102.0	3.1	3.7	-7.8	138.3
15	Management of companies and enterprises	Province:	390	13.7	0.1	0.1	129.4	^a
		Total Canada:	1,126,695	16,455.7	6.6	2.6	7.7	38.7

* Data from Statistics Canada exclude individuals primarily involved in agriculture, fishing and trapping, private household services, religious organizations and military personnel.

^a Indicates data are withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies (in which case data are included in the higher level totals).

Source: StatCan, 2001a; StatCan, 2001b; StatCan, 2006; StatCan, 2010.

Table P-25. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Port Angeles POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Fertilizers	2.2	12.7	0.1
2	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	1.2	6.9	0.0
3	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.2	6.8	0.0
4	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	1.1	6.6	0.0
5	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	1.1	6.1	0.1
6	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.0	6.0	0.0
7	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	0.9	5.2	0.0
8	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof.	0.8	4.8	0.0
9	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	0.8	4.7	0.0
10	Arms and ammunition, parts and accessories thereof	0.7	4.0	0.2
	Total Trade	17.4	100.0	0.0

Source: USDOT, 2009

Table P-26. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Point Roberts POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	1.4	16.8	0.0
2	Ships, boats, and floating structures	1.3	15.9	0.2
3	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, articles thereof	0.7	7.8	0.0
4	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.6	7.6	0.0
5	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	0.5	6.3	0.0
6	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry, manuscripts	0.5	6.0	0.0
7	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	0.4	5.0	0.0
8	Toys, games and sports equipment, parts and accessories thereof	0.4	4.4	0.0
9	Plastics and articles thereof	0.3	3.9	0.0
10	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, parts thereof of base metal	0.3	3.2	0.0
	Total Trade	8.4	100.0	0.0

Source: USDOT, 2009

Table P-27. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Blaine POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	1,550.4	10.6	3.5
2	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	1,084.3	7.4	4.8
3	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,055.9	7.2	1.7
4	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	893.7	6.1	7.2
5	Plastics and articles thereof	739.4	5.1	4.5
6	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	728.3	5.0	11.6
7	Toys, games and sports equipment, parts and accessories thereof	668.5	4.6	23.5
8	Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and other aquatic invertebrates	583.1	4.0	24.3
9	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	513.7	3.5	5.2
10	Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	410.6	2.8	14.1
	Total Trade	14,617.8	100.0	4.3

Source: USDOT, 2009

Table P-28. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Sumas POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	435.2	22.0	6.9
2	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	203.6	10.3	0.5
3	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	144.1	7.3	0.2
4	Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	102.0	5.1	3.5
5	Plastics and articles thereof	99.4	5.0	0.6
6	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	83.8	4.2	2.7
7	Special classification provisions	76.9	3.9	0.7
8	Articles of iron or steel	73.6	3.7	1.0
9	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	61.9	3.1	4.2
10	Live animals	44.2	2.2	3.0
	Total Trade	1,980.4	100.0	0.6

Source: USDOT, 2009

Table P-29. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Porthill POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4.9	38.4	0.3
2	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	4.8	37.7	0.1
3	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit, industrial plants	1.1	9.0	0.1
4	Rubber and articles thereof	0.4	3.1	0.0
5	Furniture, bedding, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings, lighting fittings	0.4	3.0	0.0
6	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	0.3	2.1	0.0
7	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.2	1.3	0.0
8	Pharmaceutical products	0.1	1.0	0.0
9	Articles of iron or steel	0.1	0.8	0.0
10	Plastics and articles thereof	0.1	0.7	0.0
	Total Trade	12.7	100.0	0.0

Source: USDOT, 2009

Table P-30. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Roosville POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	27.0	54.3	0.4
2	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	8.3	16.6	0.1
3	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	3.2	6.5	0.0
4	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material, waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	2.7	5.4	0.1
5	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	1.1	2.2	0.1
6	Fertilizers	0.8	1.6	0.0
7	Inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals	0.8	1.6	0.0
8	Furniture, bedding, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings, lighting fittings	0.7	1.5	0.0
9	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.7	1.4	0.0
10	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	0.7	1.3	0.0
	Total Trade	49.8	100.0	0.0

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-31. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Piegan POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	9.3	80.4	0.1
2	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry, manuscripts	0.4	3.5	0.0
3	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	0.3	2.8	0.0
4	Plastics and articles thereof	0.2	1.5	0.0
5	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	0.2	1.3	0.0
6	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	0.1	1.1	0.0
7	Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.1	1.0	0.0
8	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.9	0.0
9	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.1	0.8	0.0
10	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.1	0.8	0.0
	Total Trade	11.6	100.0	0.0

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-32. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Sweetgrass POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	2,451.6	26.9	5.6
2	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	609.0	6.7	2.7
3	Meat and edible meat offal	597.0	6.5	21.3
4	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	543.6	6.0	0.9
5	Special classification provisions	430.2	4.7	3.6
6	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	424.8	4.7	4.3
7	Articles of iron or steel	377.8	4.1	4.9
8	Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	279.5	3.1	9.6
9	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	270.2	3.0	4.4
10	Plastics and articles thereof	269.9	3.0	1.6
	Total Trade	9,123.3	100.0	2.7

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-33. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Pembina POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	3,110.9	20.4	7.1
2	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,760.7	11.5	2.8
3	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	898.4	5.9	4.0
4	Plastics and articles thereof	755.3	5.0	4.6
5	Special classification provisions	598.2	3.9	5.1
6	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	550.7	3.6	5.5
7	Articles of iron or steel	469.9	3.1	6.1
8	Fertilizers	437.6	2.9	13.6
9	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, prepared edible fats, animal waxes	398.1	2.6	21.7
10	Miscellaneous chemical products	368.4	2.4	9.0
	Total Trade	15,251.3	100.0	4.5

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-34. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: International Falls POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Plastics and articles thereof	1,102.7	16.0	6.7
2	Fertilizers	880.7	12.7	27.5
3	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	740.8	10.7	11.8
4	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	674.4	9.8	6.8
5	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material, waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	619.2	9.0	30.3
6	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	543.3	7.9	4.4
7	Copper and articles thereof	310.8	4.5	11.3
8	Articles of iron or steel	277.0	4.0	3.6
9	Organic chemicals	273.4	4.0	5.9
10	Cereals	216.6	3.1	13.6
	Total Trade	6,912.2	100.0	2.0

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-35. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Sault Ste. Marie POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Iron and steel	391.6	20.6	5.7
2	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	259.5	13.7	2.1
3	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	244.5	12.9	0.6
4	Articles of iron or steel	166.9	8.8	2.2
5	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	155.3	8.2	2.5
6	Ores, slag and ash	111.2	5.8	13.7
7	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	94.9	5.0	0.2
8	Aluminum and articles thereof	54.9	2.9	0.7
9	Inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals	52.5	2.8	1.8
10	Special classification provisions	38.6	2.0	0.3
	Total Trade	1,901.3	100.0	0.6

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-36. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Port Huron POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	10,637.9	20.2	17.0
2	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	6,380.3	12.1	14.6
3	Plastics and articles thereof	3,467.9	6.6	21.0
4	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	3,290.1	6.3	14.6
5	Aluminum and articles thereof	2,742.5	5.2	36.8
6	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2,129.0	4.1	17.3
7	Organic chemicals	1,808.9	3.4	39.3
8	Iron and steel	1,441.5	2.7	20.9
9	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	1,181.9	2.2	11.9
10	Rubber and articles thereof	1,037.7	2.0	18.0
	Total Trade	52,558.0	100.0	15.6

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-37. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Detroit POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	29,394.0	34.7	47.0
2	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	13,456.8	15.9	30.8
3	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	6,820.3	8.1	30.2
4	Plastics and articles thereof	3,390.7	4.0	20.5
5	Iron and steel	2,071.0	2.4	30.0
6	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1,932.9	2.3	15.7
7	Rubber and articles thereof	1,910.8	2.3	33.1
8	Furniture, bedding, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings, lighting fittings	1,860.5	2.2	28.4
9	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	1,703.8	2.0	27.6
10	Articles of iron or steel	1,505.5	1.8	19.6
	Total Trade	84,658.6	100.0	25.1

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-38. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Buffalo-Niagara Falls POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12,877.0	22.8	20.6
2	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	6,226.8	11.0	14.3
3	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	3,370.5	6.0	14.9
4	Pharmaceutical products	3,178.1	5.6	39.4
5	Plastics and articles thereof	3,074.3	5.4	18.6
6	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2,090.3	3.7	16.9
7	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	1,551.3	2.7	15.6
8	Iron and steel	1,408.1	2.5	20.4
9	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	1,307.7	2.3	21.2
10	Special classification provisions	1,160.2	2.1	9.8
	Total Trade	56,516.3	100.0	16.7

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-39. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Alexandria Bay / Cape Vincent POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1,035.0	10.5	8.4
2	Aluminum and articles thereof	970.9	9.9	13.0
3	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	898.1	9.1	2.1
4	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, articles thereof	786.9	8.0	21.5
5	Plastics and articles thereof	653.9	6.6	4.0
6	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	597.1	6.1	1.0
7	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	506.2	5.1	2.2
8	Rubber and articles thereof	293.6	3.0	5.1
9	Special classification provisions	226.9	2.3	1.9
10	Articles of iron or steel	221.9	2.3	2.9
	Total Trade	9,846.1	100.0	2.9

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-40. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Massena POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Copper and articles thereof	146.6	34.2	5.3
2	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	75.2	17.5	0.8
3	Special classification provisions	23.4	5.4	0.2
4	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	19.1	4.4	0.0
5	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	18.5	4.3	0.1
6	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material, waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	18.2	4.2	0.9
7	Plastics and articles thereof	16.3	3.8	0.1
8	Aluminum and articles thereof	13.2	3.1	0.2
9	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical instruments	7.5	1.8	0.1
10	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, prepared edible fats, animal waxes	7.2	1.7	0.4
	Total Trade	428.9	100.0	0.1

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-41. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Champlain-Rouses Point POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	1,917.0	10.0	4.4
2	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, articles thereof	1,651.8	8.6	45.1
3	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,367.7	7.1	2.2
4	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	1,190.8	6.2	12.0
5	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1,151.6	6.0	9.3
6	Plastics and articles thereof	934.0	4.9	5.7
7	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	933.7	4.9	4.1
8	Aluminum and articles thereof	769.2	4.0	10.3
9	Pharmaceutical products	721.0	3.8	8.9
10	Copper and articles thereof	495.7	2.6	18.1
	Total Trade	19,157.3	100.0	5.7

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-42. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Derby Line POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	282.2	16.5	2.3
2	Wood and articles of wood, wood charcoal	246.8	14.4	3.9
3	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	136.4	8.0	0.2
4	Articles of iron or steel	127.2	7.4	1.7
5	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	102.9	6.0	0.2
6	Plastics and articles thereof	101.4	5.9	0.6
7	Sugars and sugar confectionery	77.6	4.5	7.9
8	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	66.9	3.9	4.6
9	Furniture, bedding, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings, lighting fittings	55.2	3.2	0.8
10	Aluminum and articles thereof	49.0	2.9	0.7
	Total Trade	1,707.8	100.0	0.5

Source: USDOT, 2009.

Table P-43. U.S.-Canada Trade by Surface Modes of Transportation: Calais POE

Rank	Top Commodities	Total Value of Trade (\$ Millions)	Percent of Trade at POE (%)	Percent of Total Trade (%)
1	Fish and crustaceans, mollusks and other aquatic invertebrates	730.3	30.9	30.4
2	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances, parts thereof	185.8	7.9	0.4
3	Paper and paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	180.5	7.6	1.5
4	Rubber and articles thereof	166.1	7.0	2.9
5	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation, bituminous substances, mineral waxes	138.0	5.8	1.4
6	Articles of iron or steel	117.3	5.0	1.5
7	Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	96.6	4.1	0.2
8	Plastics and articles thereof	75.4	3.2	0.5
9	Preparations of meat, of fish, or of crustaceans, mollusks or other aquatic invertebrates	60.8	2.6	6.0
10	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, sound recorders and reproducers	60.2	2.6	0.3
	Total Trade	2,360.8	100.0	0.7

Source: USDOT, 2009.

REFERENCES

- (StatCan, 2001a). *Statistics Canada*. 2001. 2001 Census: Canada's Workforce: Paid Work. Industry – North American Industry Classification System, Selected Income Characteristics for Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations. [Release: March 16, 2004]. Accessed November 2010 at <http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=60930&GID=431515&METH=1&APATH=3&PTYPE=55496&THEME=46&AID=0&FREE=0&FOCUS=0&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&GC=0&GK=0&SC=1&SR=1&RL=0&CPP=99&RPP=9999&d1=2>.
- (StatCan, 2001b). *Statistics Canada*. 2001. *2001 Census: Labour Force Aged 15 and Over, by Major Industry, North American Industry Classification System, for Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations*. Accessed November 2010 at <http://www.cid-bdc.ca/>.
- (StatCan, 2006). *Statistics Canada*. 2006. *2006 Census: Labour Force Aged 15 and Over, by Major Industry, North American Industry Classification System, for Canada, Provinces, Territories, Census Metropolitan Areas and Census Agglomerations*. Accessed November 2010 at <http://www.cid-bdc.ca/>.
- (StatCan, 2010). *Statistics Canada*. 2010. *Employment, Earnings and Hours. Catalogue no. 72-002-X. Table 2-1: Seasonally Adjusted Estimates of Average Weekly Earnings, for All Employees, for Selected Industries – Canada*. [Release date: July 2010] Accessed November 2010 at <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/72-002-x/72-002-x2010007-eng.pdf>.
- (USCB, 2000). U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. *County Business Patterns, 2000*. [Release date: May 2002]. Accessed October 2010 at http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/download/00_data/index.htm (Complete County File, Complete State File, and Complete U.S. File).
- (USCB, 2008b). U.S. Census Bureau. 2008. *County Business Patterns, 2008*. [Release date: July 2010]. Accessed October 2010 at http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/download/08_data/index.htm (Complete County File, Complete State File, and Complete U.S. File).
- (USDA, 2007). U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service. 2007. *Census of Agriculture*. [Release date: December 2009]. Accessed October 2010 at http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2007/Full_Report/index.asp.
- (USDOT, 2009). U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Innovative Technology Administration, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. 2009. *Trade between USA and Canada/Mexico (Annual)*. Accessed November 2010 at http://www.bts.gov/programs/international/transborder/TBDR_QAPC07.html.