

# Commercial Customs Operations Advisory Committee (COAC) Government Issue Paper: Anti-Dumping & Countervailing Duties

July 2017



U.S. Customs and  
Border Protection



OT/Trade Policy & Programs  
Antidumping and Countervailing Duties  
July 25, 2017

**Action Required:** Informational

**Background:**

- Antidumping and countervailing duty (AD/CVD) enforcement is a priority for U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP).
- CBP collects estimated AD/CVD duties on over 400 AD/CVD cases when merchandise is imported into the United States. CBP employs significant national assets from across the agency to target AD/CVD evasion, including import trade trend and valuation analysis, the use of targeted reviews and audits to address high-risk cases, lab testing, and special operations.
- The Commercial Customs Operations Advisory Committee (COAC) Trade Enforcement and Revenue Collection (TERC) subcommittee formed the AD/CVD working group to generate advice and develop recommendations specific to AD/CVD. The AD/CVD working group consists of COAC members and nonmembers providing diverse perspectives on AD/CVD issues. Members of the working group include importers, customs brokers, sureties, U.S. manufacturers, lawyers, as well as participants from the Department of Commerce and Immigration and Customs Enforcement, Homeland Security Investigations.

**Issue:**

- CBP is committed to enforcing AD/CVD laws, identifying and penalizing those who would try to evade those laws, and vigorously pursuing amounts owed to the United States.

**Current Status:**

- CBP held several extensive consultations with the COAC AD/CVD Working Group on Executive Order (EO) 13785, *Enhanced Collection of AD/CVD and Violations of Trade and Customs Laws*.
  - CBP reviewed the EO and an outline of CBP's draft implementation plans with the AD/CVD Working Group.
  - The AD/CVD Working Group provided input on AD/CVD collection and enforcement issues and risk factors, and feedback on the concepts included in CBP's draft implementation plan. These discussions provided practical trade input to CBP that helped guide CBP's development of the EO implementation plan.

**Next Steps:**

- CBP continues to work with the COAC AD/CVD Working Group on updating guidance and providing new guidance to importers to facilitate the filing of AD/CVD entries.
  - For example, we will be working with the AD/CVD Working Group on enhancing and clarifying CBP's frequently asked questions on AD/CVD for the trade, and the entry summary business rules for the trade.
- CBP is also partnering with the AD/CVD Working Group to provide increased visibility for the trade on the steel seminars taught by the U.S. steel industry at CBP ports of entry.

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